

1 **TITLE I—COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE, NUTRITION, AND FORESTRY**

2 **Subtitle A—Nutrition**

3 **SEC. 10101. RE-EVALUATION OF THRIFTY FOOD PLAN.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 3 of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2012) is amended by striking subsection (u) and inserting the following:

5 “(u) THRIFTY FOOD PLAN.—

6 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘thrifty food plan’ means the diet required to feed a family of 4 persons consisting of a man and a woman ages 20 through 50, a child ages 6 through 8, and a child ages 9 through 11 using the items and quantities of food described in the report of the Department of Agriculture entitled ‘Thrifty Food Plan, 2021’, and each successor report updated pursuant to this subsection, subject to the conditions that—

7 “(A) the relevant market baskets of the thrifty food plan shall only be changed pursuant to paragraph (4);

8 “(B) the cost of the thrifty food plan shall be the basis for uniform allotments for all

1 households, regardless of the actual composition  
2 of the household; and

3 “(C) the cost of the thrifty food plan may  
4 only be adjusted in accordance with this sub-  
5 section.

6 “(2) HOUSEHOLD ADJUSTMENTS.—The Sec-  
7 retary shall make household adjustments using the  
8 following ratios of household size as a percentage of  
9 the maximum 4-person allotment:

10 “(A) For a 1-person household, 30 per-  
11 cent.

12 “(B) For a 2-person household, 55 per-  
13 cent.

14 “(C) For a 3-person household, 79 percent.

15 “(D) For a 4-person household, 100 per-  
16 cent.

17 “(E) For a 5-person household, 119 per-  
18 cent.

19 “(F) For a 6-person household, 143 per-  
20 cent.

21 “(G) For a 7-person household, 158 per-  
22 cent.

23 “(H) For an 8-person household, 180 per-  
24 cent.

1           “(I) For a household of 9 persons or more,  
2           an additional 22 percent per person, which ad-  
3           ditional percentage shall not total more than  
4           200 percent.

5           “(3) ALLOWABLE COST ADJUSTMENTS.—The  
6           Secretary shall—

7           “(A) make cost adjustments in the thrifty  
8           food plan for Hawaii and the urban and rural  
9           parts of Alaska to reflect the cost of food in  
10          Hawaii and urban and rural Alaska;

11          “(B) make cost adjustments in the sepa-  
12          rate thrifty food plans for Guam and the Virgin  
13          Islands of the United States to reflect the cost  
14          of food in those States, but not to exceed the  
15          cost of food in the 50 States and the District  
16          of Columbia; and

17          “(C) on October 1, 2025, and on each Oc-  
18          tober 1 thereafter, adjust the cost of the thrifty  
19          food plan to reflect changes in the Consumer  
20          Price Index for All Urban Consumers, pub-  
21          lished by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the  
22          Department of Labor, for the most recent 12-  
23          month period ending in June.

24          “(4) RE-EVALUATION OF MARKET BASKETS.—

1           “(A) RE-EVALUATION.—Not earlier than  
2           October 1, 2027, the Secretary may re-evaluate  
3           the market baskets of the thrifty food plan  
4           based on current food prices, food composition  
5           data, consumption patterns, and dietary guid-  
6           ance.

7           “(B) COST NEUTRALITY.—The Secretary  
8           shall not increase the cost of the thrifty food  
9           plan based on a re-evaluation under this para-  
10          graph.”.

11          (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

12           (1) Section 16(e)(1)(A)(ii)(II) of the Food and  
13          Nutrition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C.  
14          2025(e)(1)(A)(ii)(II)) is amended by striking “sec-  
15          tion 3(u)(4)” and inserting “section 3(u)(3)”.

16           (2) Section 19(a)(2)(A)(ii) of the Food and Nu-  
17          trition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2028(a)(2)(A)(ii)) is  
18          amended by striking “section 3(u)(4)” and inserting  
19          “section 3(u)(3)”.

20           (3) Section 27(a)(2) of the Food and Nutrition  
21          Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2036(a)(2)) is amended by  
22          striking “section 3(u)(4)” each place it appears and  
23          inserting “section 3(u)(3)”.

1 **SEC. 10102. MODIFICATIONS TO SNAP WORK REQUIRE-**  
2 **MENTS FOR ABLE-BODIED ADULTS.**

3 (a) **EXCEPTIONS.**—Section 6(o) of the Food and Nu-  
4 trition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2015(o)) is amended by  
5 striking paragraph (3) and inserting the following:

6 “(3) **EXCEPTIONS.**—Paragraph (2) shall not  
7 apply to an individual if the individual is—

8 “(A) under 18, or over 65, years of age;

9 “(B) medically certified as physically or  
10 mentally unfit for employment;

11 “(C) a parent or other member of a house-  
12 hold with responsibility for a dependent child  
13 under 10 years of age;

14 “(D) otherwise exempt under subsection  
15 (d)(2); or

16 “(E) a pregnant woman.”.

17 (b) **STANDARDIZING ENFORCEMENT.**—Section  
18 6(o)(4)(A) of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 (7  
19 U.S.C. 2015(o)(4)(A)) is amended—

20 (1) in clause (i), by striking “; or” at the end  
21 and inserting a period;

22 (2) by striking clause (ii); and

23 (3) by striking “reside” in the matter preceding  
24 clause (i) and all that follows through “has” in  
25 clause (i) and inserting “reside has”.

1 **SEC. 10103. AVAILABILITY OF STANDARD UTILITY ALLOW-**  
2 **ANCES BASED ON RECEIPT OF ENERGY AS-**  
3 **SISTANCE.**

4 (a) STANDARD UTILITY ALLOWANCE.—Section  
5 5(e)(6)(C)(iv)(I) of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008  
6 (7 U.S.C. 2014(e)(6)(C)(iv)(I)) is amended by inserting  
7 “with an elderly or disabled member” after “households”.

8 (b) THIRD-PARTY ENERGY ASSISTANCE PAY-  
9 MENTS.—Section 5(k)(4) of the Food and Nutrition Act  
10 of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2014(k)(4)) is amended—

11 (1) in subparagraph (A), by inserting “without  
12 an elderly or disabled member” before “shall be”;  
13 and

14 (2) in subparagraph (B), by inserting “with an  
15 elderly or disabled member” before “under a State  
16 law”.

17 **SEC. 10104. RESTRICTIONS ON INTERNET EXPENSES.**

18 Section 5(e)(6) of the Food and Nutrition Act of  
19 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2014(e)(6)) is amended by adding at the  
20 end the following:

21 “(E) RESTRICTIONS ON INTERNET EX-  
22 PENSES.—Service fees associated with internet  
23 connection, including monthly subscriber fees  
24 (which may include the base rate paid by the  
25 household each month in order to receive serv-  
26 ice, which may include high-speed internet),

1 taxes and fees charged to the household by the  
2 provider that recur on regular bills, the cost of  
3 modem rentals, and fees charged by the pro-  
4 vider for initial installation, shall not be used in  
5 computing the excess shelter expense deduction  
6 under this paragraph.”.

7 **SEC. 10105. MATCHING FUNDS REQUIREMENTS.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 4(a) of the Food and Nu-  
9 trition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2013(a)) is amended—

10 (1) by striking “(a) Subject to” and inserting  
11 the following:

12 “(a) PROGRAM.—

13 “(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—Subject to”; and

14 (2) by adding at the end the following:

15 “(2) STATE QUALITY CONTROL INCENTIVE.—

16 Beginning in fiscal year 2028, if a State has a pay-

17 ment error rate (as defined in section 16(c)(2)) for

18 the most recent complete fiscal year for which data

19 is available that is—

20 “(A) less than 6 percent, the Federal share

21 of the cost of the allotment described in para-

22 graph (1) for that State in a fiscal year shall

23 be 100 percent, and the State share shall be 0

24 percent;

1           “(B) equal to or greater than 6 percent  
2           but less than 8 percent, the Federal share of  
3           the cost of the allotment described in paragraph  
4           (1) for that State in a fiscal year shall be 95  
5           percent, and the State share shall be 5 percent;

6           “(C) equal to or greater than 8 percent  
7           but less than 10 percent, the Federal share of  
8           the cost of the allotment described in paragraph  
9           (1) for that State in a fiscal year shall be 90  
10          percent, and the State share shall be 10 per-  
11          cent; and

12          “(D) equal to or greater than 10 percent,  
13          the Federal share of the cost of the allotment  
14          described in paragraph (1) for that State in a  
15          fiscal year shall be 85 percent, and the State  
16          share shall be 15 percent.

17          “(3) MAXIMUM FEDERAL PAYMENT.—The Sec-  
18          retary may not pay towards the cost of an allotment  
19          described in paragraph (1) an amount that is great-  
20          er than the applicable Federal share under para-  
21          graph (2).

22          “(4) LIMITATION ON AUTHORITY.—The author-  
23          ity of the Secretary under section 13(a)(1) shall not  
24          apply to the payment or disposition of a State share  
25          under paragraph (2).”.

1 (b) LIMITATION ON AUTHORITY.—Section 13(a)(1)  
2 of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C.  
3 2022(a)(1)) is amended in the first sentence by inserting  
4 “or the payment or disposition of a State share under sec-  
5 tion 4(a)(2)” after “16(c)(1)(D)(i)(II)”.

6 **SEC. 10106. ADMINISTRATIVE COST SHARING.**

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 16(a) of the Food and  
8 Nutrition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2025(a)) is amended—

9 (1) in the matter preceding paragraph (1) by  
10 striking “agency an amount equal to 50 per cen-  
11 tum” and inserting “agency, through fiscal year  
12 2026, 50 percent, and for fiscal year 2027 and each  
13 fiscal year thereafter, 25 percent,”; and

14 (2) by adding at the end the following: “The  
15 authority of the Secretary under section 13(a)(1)  
16 shall not apply to the payment or disposition of a  
17 State share under this subsection.”.

18 (b) LIMITATION ON AUTHORITY.—Section 13(a)(1)  
19 of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C.  
20 2022(a)(1)) (as amended by section 10105(b)) is amended  
21 in the first sentence by inserting “or 16(a)” after “section  
22 4(a)(2)”.

1 **SEC. 10107. NATIONAL EDUCATION AND OBESITY PREVEN-**  
2 **TION GRANT PROGRAM.**

3 Section 28(d)(1)(F) of the Food and Nutrition Act  
4 of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2036a(d)(1)(F)) is amended by striking  
5 “for fiscal year 2016 and each subsequent fiscal year” and  
6 inserting “for each of fiscal years 2016 through 2025”.

7 **SEC. 10108. ALIEN SNAP ELIGIBILITY.**

8 Section 6(f) of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008  
9 (7 U.S.C. 2015(f)) is amended to read as follows:

10 “(f) No individual who is a member of a household  
11 otherwise eligible to participate in the supplemental nutri-  
12 tion assistance program under this section shall be eligible  
13 to participate in the supplemental nutrition assistance  
14 program as a member of that or any other household un-  
15 less he or she is—

16 “(1) a resident of the United States; and

17 “(2) either—

18 “(A) a citizen or national of the United  
19 States;

20 “(B) an alien lawfully admitted for perma-  
21 nent residence as an immigrant as defined by  
22 sections 101(a)(15) and 101(a)(20) of the Im-  
23 migration and Nationality Act, excluding,  
24 among others, alien visitors, tourists, diplomats,  
25 and students who enter the United States tem-

1           porarily with no intention of abandoning their  
2           residence in a foreign country;

3           “(C) an alien who is a citizen or national  
4           of the Republic of Cuba and who—

5           “(i) is the beneficiary of an approved  
6           petition under section 203(a) of the Immi-  
7           gration and Nationality Act;

8           “(ii) meets all eligibility requirements  
9           for an immigrant visa but for whom such  
10          a visa is not immediately available;

11          “(iii) is not otherwise inadmissible  
12          under section 212(a) of such Act; and

13          “(iv) is physically present in the  
14          United States pursuant to a grant of pa-  
15          role in furtherance of the commitment of  
16          the United States to the minimum level of  
17          annual legal migration of Cuban nationals  
18          to the United States specified in the U.S.-  
19          Cuba Joint Communiqué on Migration,  
20          done at New York on September 9, 1994,  
21          and reaffirmed in the Cuba-United States:  
22          Joint Statement on Normalization of Mi-  
23          gration, Building on the Agreement of  
24          September 9, 1994, done at New York on  
25          May 2, 1995; or

1           “(D) an individual who lawfully resides in  
2           the United States in accordance with a Com-  
3           pact of Free Association referred to in section  
4           402(b)(2)(G) of the Personal Responsibility and  
5           Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

6           The income (less, at State option, a pro rata share)  
7           and financial resources of the individual rendered in-  
8           eligible to participate in the supplemental nutrition  
9           assistance program under this subsection shall be  
10          considered in determining the eligibility and the  
11          value of the allotment of the household of which  
12          such individual is a member.”.

## 13                                   **Subtitle B—Forestry**

### 14   **SEC. 10201. RESCISSION OF AMOUNTS FOR FORESTRY.**

15          The unobligated balances of amounts appropriated by  
16          the following provisions of Public Law 117–169 (com-  
17          monly known as the “Inflation Reduction Act of 2022”)  
18          are rescinded:

19                   (1) Paragraphs (3) and (4) of section 23001(a)  
20                   (136 Stat. 2023).

21                   (2) Paragraphs (1) through (4) of section  
22                   23002(a) (136 Stat. 2025).

23                   (3) Section 23003(a)(2) (136 Stat. 2026).

24                   (4) Section 23005 (136 Stat. 2027).

1                   **Subtitle C—Commodities**

2   **SEC. 10301. EFFECTIVE REFERENCE PRICE; REFERENCE**  
3                   **PRICE.**

4           (a) EFFECTIVE REFERENCE PRICE.—Section  
5 1111(8)(B)(ii) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.  
6 9011(8)(B)(ii)) is amended by striking “85” and inserting  
7 “88”.

8           (b) REFERENCE PRICE.—Section 1111 of the Agri-  
9 cultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9011) is amended by strik-  
10 ing paragraph (19) and inserting the following:

11                   “(19) REFERENCE PRICE.—

12                           “(A) IN GENERAL.—Effective beginning  
13 with the 2025 crop year, subject to subpara-  
14 graphs (B) and (C), the term ‘reference price’,  
15 with respect to a covered commodity for a crop  
16 year, means the following:

17                                   “(i) For wheat, \$6.35 per bushel.

18                                   “(ii) For corn, \$4.10 per bushel.

19                                   “(iii) For grain sorghum, \$4.40 per  
20 bushel.

21                                   “(iv) For barley, \$5.45 per bushel.

22                                   “(v) For oats, \$2.65 per bushel.

23                                   “(vi) For long grain rice, \$16.90 per  
24 hundredweight.

1                   “(vii) For medium grain rice, \$16.90  
2                   per hundredweight.

3                   “(viii) For soybeans, \$10.00 per bush-  
4                   el.

5                   “(ix) For other oilseeds, \$23.75 per  
6                   hundredweight.

7                   “(x) For peanuts, \$630.00 per ton.

8                   “(xi) For dry peas, \$13.10 per hun-  
9                   dredweight.

10                  “(xii) For lentils, \$23.75 per hundred-  
11                  weight.

12                  “(xiii) For small chickpeas, \$22.65  
13                  per hundredweight.

14                  “(xiv) For large chickpeas, \$25.65 per  
15                  hundredweight.

16                  “(xv) For seed cotton, \$0.42 per  
17                  pound.

18                  “(B) EFFECTIVENESS.—Effective begin-  
19                  ning with the 2031 crop year, the reference  
20                  prices defined in subparagraph (A) with respect  
21                  to a covered commodity shall equal the ref-  
22                  erence price in the previous crop year multiplied  
23                  by 1.005.

24                  “(C) LIMITATION.—In no case shall a ref-  
25                  erence price for a covered commodity exceed

1           113 percent of the reference price for such cov-  
2           ered commodity listed in subparagraph (A).”.

3 **SEC. 10302. BASE ACRES.**

4           Section 1112 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7  
5 U.S.C. 9012) is amended—

6           (1) in subsection (d)(3)(A), by striking “2023”  
7           and inserting “2031”; and

8           (2) by adding at the end the following:

9           “(e) **ADDITIONAL BASE ACRES.—**

10           “(1) **IN GENERAL.—**As soon as practicable  
11           after the date of enactment of this subsection, and  
12           notwithstanding subsection (a), the Secretary shall  
13           provide notice to owners of eligible farms pursuant  
14           to paragraph (3) and allocate to those eligible farms  
15           a total of not more than an additional 30,000,000  
16           base acres in the manner provided in this subsection.  
17           An owner of a farm that is eligible to receive an allo-  
18           cation of base acres may elect to not receive that al-  
19           location by notifying the Secretary not later than 90  
20           days after receipt of the notice provided by the Sec-  
21           retary under this paragraph.

22           “(2) **CONTENT OF NOTICE.—**The notice under  
23           paragraph (1) shall include the following:

24           “(A) Information that the allocation is oc-  
25           curring.

1           “(B) Information regarding the eligibility  
2 of the farm for an allocation of base acres  
3 under paragraph (3).

4           “(C) Information regarding how an owner  
5 may appeal a determination of ineligibility for  
6 an allocation of base acres under paragraph (3)  
7 through an appeals process established by the  
8 Secretary.

9           “(3) ELIGIBILITY.—

10           “(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-  
11 graph (D), effective beginning with the 2026  
12 crop year, a farm is eligible to receive an alloca-  
13 tion of base acres if, with respect to the farm,  
14 the amount described in subparagraph (B) ex-  
15 ceeds the amount described in subparagraph  
16 (C).

17           “(B) 5-YEAR AVERAGE SUM.—The amount  
18 described in this subparagraph, with respect to  
19 a farm, is the sum of—

20           “(i) the 5-year average of—

21           “(I) the acreage planted on the  
22 farm to all covered commodities for  
23 harvest, grazing, haying, silage or  
24 other similar purposes for the 2019  
25 through 2023 crop years; and

1                   “(II) any acreage on the farm  
2                   that the producers were prevented  
3                   from planting during the 2019  
4                   through 2023 crop years to covered  
5                   commodities because of drought,  
6                   flood, or other natural disaster, or  
7                   other condition beyond the control of  
8                   the producers, as determined by the  
9                   Secretary; plus

10                   “(ii) the lesser of—

11                   “(I) 15 percent of the total acres  
12                   on the farm; and

13                   “(II) the 5-year average of—

14                   “(aa) the acreage planted on  
15                   the farm to eligible noncovered  
16                   commodities for harvest, grazing,  
17                   hay, or other similar  
18                   purposes for the 2019 through  
19                   2023 crop years; and

20                   “(bb) any acreage on the  
21                   farm that the producers were  
22                   prevented from planting during  
23                   the 2019 through 2023 crop  
24                   years to eligible noncovered com-  
25                   modities because of drought,

1 flood, or other natural disaster,  
2 or other condition beyond the  
3 control of the producers, as de-  
4 termined by the Secretary.

5 “(C) TOTAL NUMBER OF BASE ACRES FOR  
6 COVERED COMMODITIES.—The amount de-  
7 scribed in this subparagraph, with respect to a  
8 farm, is the total number of base acres for cov-  
9 ered commodities on the farm (excluding unas-  
10 signed crop base), as in effect on September 30,  
11 2024.

12 “(D) EFFECT OF NO RECENT PLANTINGS  
13 OF COVERED COMMODITIES.—In the case of a  
14 farm for which the amount determined under  
15 clause (i) of subparagraph (B) is equal to zero,  
16 that farm shall be ineligible to receive an alloca-  
17 tion of base acres under this subsection.

18 “(E) ACREAGE PLANTED ON THE FARM TO  
19 ELIGIBLE NONCOVERED COMMODITIES DE-  
20 FINED.—In this paragraph, the term ‘acreage  
21 planted on the farm to eligible noncovered com-  
22 modities’ means acreage planted on a farm to  
23 commodities other than covered commodities,  
24 trees, bushes, vines, grass, or pasture (including

1 cropland that was idle or fallow), as determined  
2 by the Secretary.

3 “(4) NUMBER OF BASE ACRES.—Subject to  
4 paragraphs (3) and (8), the number of base acres al-  
5 located to an eligible farm shall—

6 “(A) be equal to the difference obtained by  
7 subtracting the amount determined under sub-  
8 paragraph (C) of paragraph (3) from the  
9 amount determined under subparagraph (B) of  
10 that paragraph; and

11 “(B) include unassigned crop base.

12 “(5) ALLOCATION OF ACRES.—

13 “(A) ALLOCATION.—The Secretary shall  
14 allocate the number of base acres under para-  
15 graph (4) among those covered commodities  
16 planted on the farm at any time during the  
17 2019 through 2023 crop years.

18 “(B) ALLOCATION FORMULA.—The alloca-  
19 tion of additional base acres for covered com-  
20 modities shall be in proportion to the ratio of—

21 “(i) the 5-year average of—

22 “(I) the acreage planted on the  
23 farm to each covered commodity for  
24 harvest, grazing, haying, silage, or

1 other similar purposes for the 2019  
2 through 2023 crop years; and

3 “(II) any acreage on the farm  
4 that the producers were prevented  
5 from planting during the 2019  
6 through 2023 crop years to that cov-  
7 ered commodity because of drought,  
8 flood, or other natural disaster, or  
9 other condition beyond the control of  
10 the producers, as determined by the  
11 Secretary; to

12 “(ii) the 5-year average determined  
13 under paragraph (3)(B)(i).

14 “(C) INCLUSION OF ALL 5 YEARS IN AVER-  
15 AGE.—For the purpose of determining a 5-year  
16 acreage average under subparagraph (B) for a  
17 farm, the Secretary shall not exclude any crop  
18 year in which a covered commodity was not  
19 planted.

20 “(D) TREATMENT OF MULTIPLE PLANTING  
21 OR PREVENTED PLANTING.—For the purpose of  
22 determining under subparagraph (B) the acre-  
23 age on a farm that producers planted or were  
24 prevented from planting during the 2019  
25 through 2023 crop years to covered commod-

1           ities, if the acreage that was planted or pre-  
2           vented from being planted was devoted to an-  
3           other covered commodity in the same crop year  
4           (other than a covered commodity produced  
5           under an established practice of double crop-  
6           ping), the owner may elect the covered com-  
7           modity to be used for that crop year in deter-  
8           mining the 5-year average, but may not include  
9           both the initial covered commodity and the sub-  
10          sequent covered commodity.

11                 “(E) LIMITATION.—The allocation of addi-  
12           tional base acres among covered commodities on  
13           a farm under this paragraph may not result in  
14           a total number of base acres for the farm in ex-  
15           cess of the total number of acres on the farm.

16                 “(6) REDUCTION BY THE SECRETARY.—In car-  
17           rying out this subsection, if the total number of eli-  
18           gible acres allocated to base acres across all farms  
19           in the United States under this subsection would ex-  
20           ceed 30,000,000 acres, the Secretary shall apply an  
21           across-the-board, pro-rata reduction to the number  
22           of eligible acres to ensure the number of allocated  
23           base acres under this subsection is equal to  
24           30,000,000 acres.

1           “(7) PAYMENT YIELD.—Beginning with crop  
2           year 2026, for the purpose of making price loss cov-  
3           erage payments under section 1116, the Secretary  
4           shall establish payment yields to base acres allocated  
5           under this subsection equal to—

6                   “(A) the payment yield established on the  
7                   farm for the applicable covered commodity; and

8                   “(B) if no such payment yield for the ap-  
9                   plicable covered commodity exists, a payment  
10                  yield—

11                           “(i) equal to the average payment  
12                           yield for the covered commodity for the  
13                           county in which the farm is situated; or

14                           “(ii) determined pursuant to section  
15                           1113(e).

16           “(8) TREATMENT OF NEW OWNERS.—In the  
17           case of a farm for which the owner on the date of  
18           enactment of this subsection was not the owner for  
19           the 2019 through 2023 crop years, the Secretary  
20           shall use the planting history of the prior owner or  
21           owners of that farm for purposes of determining—

22                           “(A) eligibility under paragraph (3);

23                           “(B) eligible acres under paragraph (4);

24                           and

1                   “(C) the allocation of acres under para-  
2                   graph (5).”.

3 **SEC. 10303. PRODUCER ELECTION.**

4           (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1115 of the Agricultural  
5 Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9015) is amended—

6                   (1) in subsection (a), in the matter preceding  
7                   paragraph (1), by striking “2023” and inserting  
8                   “2031”;

9                   (2) in subsection (c)—

10                   (A) in the matter preceding paragraph  
11                   (1)—

12                               (i) by striking “crop year or” and in-  
13                               serting “crop year,”; and

14                               (ii) by inserting “or the 2026 crop  
15                               year,” after “2019 crop year,”;

16                   (B) in paragraph (1)—

17                               (i) by striking “crop year or” and in-  
18                               serting “crop year,”; and

19                               (ii) by inserting “or the 2026 crop  
20                               year,” after “2019 crop year,”; and

21                   (C) in paragraph (2)—

22                               (i) in subparagraph (A), by striking  
23                               “and” at the end;

1 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking  
2 the period at the end and inserting “;  
3 and”; and

4 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-  
5 lowing:

6 “(C) the same coverage for each covered  
7 commodity on the farm for the 2027 through  
8 2031 crop years as was applicable for the 2025  
9 crop year.”; and

10 (3) by adding at the end the following:

11 “(i) HIGHER OF PRICE LOSS COVERAGE PAYMENTS  
12 AND AGRICULTURE RISK COVERAGE PAYMENTS.—For  
13 the 2025 crop year, the Secretary shall, on a covered com-  
14 modity-by-covered commodity basis, make the higher of  
15 price loss coverage payments under section 1116 and agri-  
16 culture risk coverage county coverage payments under sec-  
17 tion 1117 to the producers on a farm for the payment  
18 acres for each covered commodity on the farm.”.

19 (b) FEDERAL CROP INSURANCE SUPPLEMENTAL  
20 COVERAGE OPTION.—Section 508(c)(4)(C)(iv) of the Fed-  
21 eral Crop Insurance Act (7 U.S.C. 1508(c)(4)(C)(iv)) is  
22 amended by striking “Crops for which the producer has  
23 elected under section 1116 of the Agricultural Act of 2014  
24 to receive agriculture risk coverage and acres” and insert-  
25 ing “Acres”.

1 **SEC. 10304. PRICE LOSS COVERAGE.**

2 Section 1116 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7  
3 U.S.C. 9016) is amended—

4 (1) in subsection (a)(2), in the matter pre-  
5 ceding subparagraph (A), by striking “2023” and  
6 inserting “2031”;

7 (2) in subsection (c)(1)(B)—

8 (A) in the subparagraph heading, by strik-  
9 ing “2023” and inserting “2031”; and

10 (B) in the matter preceding clause (i), by  
11 striking “2023” and inserting “2031”;

12 (3) in subsection (d), in the matter preceding  
13 paragraph (1), by striking “2025” and inserting  
14 “2031”; and

15 (4) in subsection (g)—

16 (A) by striking “subparagraph (F) of sec-  
17 tion 1111(19)” and inserting “paragraph  
18 (19)(A)(vi) of section 1111”; and

19 (B) by striking “2012 through 2016” each  
20 place it appears and inserting “2017 through  
21 2021”.

22 **SEC. 10305. AGRICULTURE RISK COVERAGE.**

23 Section 1117 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7  
24 U.S.C. 9017) is amended—

1           (1) in subsection (a), in the matter preceding  
2 paragraph (1), by striking “2023” and inserting  
3 “2031”;

4           (2) in subsection (c)—

5                 (A) in paragraph (1), by inserting “for  
6 each of the 2014 through 2024 crop years and  
7 90 percent of the benchmark revenue for each  
8 of the 2025 through 2031 crop years” before  
9 the period at the end;

10                (B) by striking “2023” each place it ap-  
11 pears and inserting “2031”; and

12                (C) in paragraph (4)(B), in the subpara-  
13 graph heading, by striking “2023” and inserting  
14 “2031”;

15           (3) in subsection (d)(1), by striking subpara-  
16 graph (B) and inserting the following:

17                 “(B)(i) for each of the 2014 through 2024  
18 crop years, 10 percent of the benchmark rev-  
19 enue for the crop year applicable under sub-  
20 section (c); and

21                 “(ii) for each of the 2025 through 2031  
22 crop years, 12 percent of the benchmark rev-  
23 enue for the crop year applicable under sub-  
24 section (c).”; and

1           (4) in subsections (e), (g)(5), and (i)(5), by  
2           striking “2023” each place it appears and inserting  
3           “2031”.

4 **SEC. 10306. EQUITABLE TREATMENT OF CERTAIN ENTITIES.**

5           (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1001 of the Food Security  
6 Act of 1985 (7 U.S.C. 1308) is amended—

7           (1) in subsection (a)—

8                   (A) by redesignating paragraph (5) as  
9                   paragraph (6); and

10                   (B) by inserting after paragraph (4) the  
11                   following:

12                   “(5) QUALIFIED PASS-THROUGH ENTITY.—The  
13                   term ‘qualified pass-through entity’ means—

14                           “(A) a partnership (within the meaning of  
15                           subchapter K of chapter 1 of the Internal Rev-  
16                           enue Code of 1986);

17                           “(B) an S corporation (as defined in sec-  
18                           tion 1361 of that Code);

19                           “(C) a limited liability company that does  
20                           not affirmatively elect to be treated as a cor-  
21                           poration; and

22                           “(D) a joint venture or general partner-  
23                           ship.”;

24                   (2) in subsections (b) and (c), by striking “ex-  
25                   cept a joint venture or general partnership” each

1 place it appears and inserting “except a qualified  
2 pass-through entity”; and

3 (3) in subsection (d), by striking “subtitle B of  
4 title I of the Agricultural Act of 2014 or”.

5 (b) **ATTRIBUTION OF PAYMENTS.**—Section  
6 1001(e)(3)(B)(ii) of the Food Security Act of 1985 (7  
7 U.S.C. 1308(e)(3)(B)(ii)) is amended—

8 (1) in the clause heading, by striking “JOINT  
9 VENTURES AND GENERAL PARTNERSHIPS” and in-  
10 sserting “QUALIFIED PASS-THROUGH ENTITIES”;

11 (2) by striking “a joint venture or a general  
12 partnership” and inserting “a qualified pass-through  
13 entity”;

14 (3) by striking “joint ventures and general  
15 partnerships” and inserting “qualified pass-through  
16 entities”; and

17 (4) by striking “the joint venture or general  
18 partnership” and inserting “the qualified pass-  
19 through entity”.

20 (c) **PERSONS ACTIVELY ENGAGED IN FARMING.**—  
21 Section 1001A(b)(2) of the Food Security Act of 1985 (7  
22 U.S.C. 1308–1(b)(2)) is amended—

23 (1) subparagraphs (A) and (B), by striking “a  
24 general partnership, a participant in a joint venture”

1 each place it appears and inserting “a qualified  
2 pass-through entity”; and

3 (2) in subparagraph (C), by striking “a general  
4 partnership, joint venture, or similar entity” and in-  
5 serting “a qualified pass-through entity or a similar  
6 entity”.

7 (d) **JOINT AND SEVERAL LIABILITY.**—Section  
8 1001B(d) of the Food Security Act of 1985 (7 U.S.C.  
9 1308–2(d)) is amended by striking “partnerships and  
10 joint ventures” and inserting “qualified pass-through enti-  
11 ties”.

12 (e) **EXCLUSION FROM AGI CALCULATION.**—Section  
13 1001D(d) of the Food Security Act of 1985 (7 U.S.C.  
14 1308–3a(d)) is amended by striking “, general partner-  
15 ship, or joint venture” each place it appears.

16 **SEC. 10307. PAYMENT LIMITATIONS.**

17 Section 1001 of the Food Security Act of 1985 (7  
18 U.S.C. 1308) is amended—

19 (1) in subsection (b)—

20 (A) by striking “The” and inserting “Sub-  
21 ject to subsection (i), the”; and

22 (B) by striking “\$125,000” and inserting  
23 “\$155,000”;

24 (2) in subsection (c)—

1 (A) by striking “The” and inserting “Sub-  
2 ject to subsection (i), the”; and

3 (B) by striking “\$125,000” and inserting  
4 “\$155,000”; and

5 (3) by adding at the end the following:

6 “(i) ADJUSTMENT.—For the 2025 crop year and  
7 each crop year thereafter, the Secretary shall annually ad-  
8 just the amounts described in subsections (b) and (c) for  
9 inflation based on the Consumer Price Index for All Urban  
10 Consumers published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics  
11 of the Department of Labor.”.

12 **SEC. 10308. ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME LIMITATION.**

13 Section 1001D(b) of the Food Security Act of 1985  
14 (7 U.S.C. 1308–3a(b)) is amended—

15 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “paragraph  
16 (3)” and inserting “paragraphs (3) and (4)”; and

17 (2) by adding at the end the following:

18 “(4) EXCEPTION FOR CERTAIN OPERATIONS.—

19 “(A) DEFINITIONS.—In this paragraph:

20 “(i) EXCEPTED PAYMENT OR BEN-  
21 EFIT.—The term ‘excepted payment or  
22 benefit’ means—

23 “(I) a payment or benefit under  
24 subtitle E of title I of the Agricultural  
25 Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9081 et seq.);

1                   “(II) a payment or benefit under  
2                   section 196 of the Federal Agriculture  
3                   Improvement and Reform Act of 1996  
4                   (7 U.S.C. 7333); and

5                   “(III) a payment or benefit de-  
6                   scribed in paragraph (2)(C) received  
7                   on or after October 1, 2024.

8                   “(ii) FARMING, RANCHING, OR  
9                   SILVICULTURE ACTIVITIES.—The term  
10                  ‘farming, ranching, or silviculture activi-  
11                  ties’ includes agri-tourism, direct-to-con-  
12                  sumer marketing of agricultural products,  
13                  the sale of agricultural equipment owned  
14                  by the person or legal entity, and other ag-  
15                  riculture-related activities, as determined  
16                  by the Secretary.

17                  “(B) EXCEPTION.—In the case of an ex-  
18                  cepted payment or benefit, the limitation estab-  
19                  lished by paragraph (1) shall not apply to a  
20                  person or legal entity during a crop, fiscal, or  
21                  program year, as appropriate, if greater than or  
22                  equal to 75 percent of the average gross income  
23                  of the person or legal entity derives from farm-  
24                  ing, ranching, or silviculture activities.”.

1 **SEC. 10309. MARKETING LOANS.**

2 (a) AVAILABILITY OF NONRECOURSE MARKETING  
3 ASSISTANCE LOANS FOR LOAN COMMODITIES.—Section  
4 1201(b)(1) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.  
5 9031(b)(1)) is amended by striking “2023” and inserting  
6 “2031”.

7 (b) LOAN RATES FOR NONRECOURSE MARKETING  
8 ASSISTANCE LOANS.—Section 1202 of the Agricultural  
9 Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9032) is amended—

10 (1) in subsection (b)—

11 (A) in the subsection heading, by striking  
12 “2023” and inserting “2025”; and

13 (B) in the matter preceding paragraph (1),  
14 by striking “2023” and inserting “2025”;

15 (2) by redesignating subsections (c) and (d) as  
16 subsections (d) and (e), respectively;

17 (3) by inserting after subsection (b) the fol-  
18 lowing:

19 “(c) 2026 THROUGH 2031 CROP YEARS.—For pur-  
20 poses of each of the 2026 through 2031 crop years, the  
21 loan rate for a marketing assistance loan under section  
22 1201 for a loan commodity shall be equal to the following:

23 “(1) In the case of wheat, \$3.72 per bushel.

24 “(2) In the case of corn, \$2.42 per bushel.

25 “(3) In the case of grain sorghum, \$2.42 per  
26 bushel.

1           “(4) In the case of barley, \$2.75 per bushel.

2           “(5) In the case of oats, \$2.20 per bushel.

3           “(6) In the case of upland cotton, \$0.55 per  
4 pound.

5           “(7) In the case of extra long staple cotton,  
6 \$1.00 per pound.

7           “(8) In the case of long grain rice, \$7.70 per  
8 hundredweight.

9           “(9) In the case of medium grain rice, \$7.70  
10 per hundredweight.

11          “(10) In the case of soybeans, \$6.82 per bushel.

12          “(11) In the case of other oilseeds, \$11.10 per  
13 hundredweight for each of the following kinds of oil-  
14 seeds:

15               “(A) Sunflower seed.

16               “(B) Rapeseed.

17               “(C) Canola.

18               “(D) Safflower.

19               “(E) Flaxseed.

20               “(F) Mustard seed.

21               “(G) Crambe.

22               “(H) Sesame seed.

23               “(I) Other oilseeds designated by the Sec-  
24 retary.

1           “(12) In the case of dry peas, \$6.87 per hun-  
2           dredweight.

3           “(13) In the case of lentils, \$14.30 per hun-  
4           dredweight.

5           “(14) In the case of small chickpeas, \$11.00  
6           per hundredweight.

7           “(15) In the case of large chickpeas, \$15.40 per  
8           hundredweight.

9           “(16) In the case of graded wool, \$1.60 per  
10          pound.

11          “(17) In the case of nongraded wool, \$0.55 per  
12          pound.

13          “(18) In the case of mohair, \$5.00 per pound.

14          “(19) In the case of honey, \$1.50 per pound.

15          “(20) In the case of peanuts, \$390 per ton.”;

16          (4) in subsection (d) (as so redesignated), by  
17          striking “(a)(11) and (b)(11)” and inserting  
18          “(a)(11), (b)(11), and (c)(11)”; and

19          (5) in subsection (e) (as so redesignated), in  
20          paragraph (1), by striking “\$0.25” and inserting  
21          “\$0.30”.

22          (c) PAYMENT OF COTTON STORAGE COSTS.—Section  
23          1204(g) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.  
24          9034(g)) is amended—

1 (1) by striking “Effective” and inserting the  
2 following:

3 “(1) CROP YEARS 2014 THROUGH 2025.—Effec-  
4 tive”;

5 (2) in paragraph (1) (as so designated), by  
6 striking “2023” and inserting “2025”; and

7 (3) by adding at the end the following:

8 “(2) PAYMENT OF COTTON STORAGE COSTS.—  
9 Effective for each of the 2026 through 2031 crop  
10 years, the Secretary shall make cotton storage pay-  
11 ments for upland cotton and extra long staple cotton  
12 available in the same manner as the Secretary pro-  
13 vided storage payments for the 2006 crop of upland  
14 cotton, except that the payment rate shall be equal  
15 to the lesser of—

16 “(A) the submitted storage charge for the  
17 current marketing year; and

18 “(B) in the case of storage in—

19 “(i) California or Arizona, a payment  
20 rate of \$4.90; and

21 “(ii) any other State, a payment rate  
22 of \$3.00.”.

23 (d) LOAN DEFICIENCY PAYMENTS.—

24 (1) CONTINUATION.—Section 1205(a)(2)(B) of  
25 the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.

1       9035(a)(2)(B)) is amended by striking “2023” and  
2       inserting “2031”.

3           (2) PAYMENTS IN LIEU OF LDPS.—Section  
4       1206 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.  
5       9036) is amended, in subsections (a) and (d), by  
6       striking “2023” each place it appears and inserting  
7       “2031”.

8           (e) SPECIAL COMPETITIVE PROVISIONS FOR EXTRA  
9       LONG STAPLE COTTON.—Section 1208(a) of the Agricul-  
10      tural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9038(a)) is amended, in the  
11      matter preceding paragraph (1), by striking “2026” and  
12      inserting “2032”.

13          (f) AVAILABILITY OF RECOURSE LOANS.—Section  
14      1209 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9039) is  
15      amended, in subsections (a)(2), (b), and (c), by striking  
16      “2023” each place it appears and inserting “2031”.

17      **SEC. 10310. REPAYMENT OF MARKETING LOANS.**

18      Section 1204 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7  
19      U.S.C. 9034) is amended—

20           (1) in subsection (b)—

21               (A) by redesignating paragraph (1) as sub-  
22               paragraph (A) and indenting appropriately;

23               (B) in the matter preceding subparagraph  
24               (A) (as so redesignated), by striking “The Sec-  
25               retary” and inserting the following:

1 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary”; and

2 (C) by striking paragraph (2) and insert-  
3 ing the following:

4 “(B)(i) in the case of long grain rice and  
5 medium grain rice, the prevailing world market  
6 price for the commodity, as determined and ad-  
7 justed by the Secretary in accordance with this  
8 section; or

9 “(ii) in the case of upland cotton, the low-  
10 est prevailing world market price for the com-  
11 modity, as determined and adjusted by the Sec-  
12 retary in accordance with this section, during  
13 the 30-day period following the day on which  
14 the producer repays the marketing assistance  
15 loan.

16 “(2) REFUND FOR UPLAND COTTON.—In the  
17 case of a repayment for a marketing assistance loan  
18 for upland cotton at a rate described in paragraph  
19 (1)(B)(ii), the Secretary shall provide to the pro-  
20 ducer a refund (if any) in an amount equal to the  
21 difference between the lowest prevailing world mar-  
22 ket price described in that paragraph and the repay-  
23 ment amount.”;

24 (2) in subsection (c)—

1 (A) by striking the period at the end and  
2 inserting “; and”;

3 (B) by striking “at the loan rate” and in-  
4 serting the following: “at a rate that is the less-  
5 er of—

6 “(1) the loan rate”; and

7 (C) by adding at the end the following:

8 “(2) the prevailing world market price for the  
9 commodity, as determined and adjusted by the Sec-  
10 retary in accordance with this section.”;

11 (3) in subsection (d)—

12 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “and me-  
13 dium grain rice” and inserting “medium grain  
14 rice, and extra long staple cotton”;

15 (B) by redesignating paragraphs (1) and  
16 (2) as subparagraphs (A) and (B), respectively,  
17 and indenting appropriately;

18 (C) in the matter preceding subparagraph  
19 (A) (as so redesignated), by striking “For pur-  
20 poses” and inserting the following:

21 “(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes”; and

22 (D) by adding at the end the following:

23 “(2) UPLAND COTTON.—In the case of upland  
24 cotton, for any period when price quotations for  
25 Middling (M) 1<sup>3</sup>/<sub>32</sub>-inch cotton are available, the for-

1 mula under paragraph (1)(A) shall be based on the  
2 average of the 3 lowest-priced growths that are  
3 quoted.”; and

4 (4) in subsection (e)—

5 (A) in the subsection heading, by inserting  
6 “EXTRA LONG STAPLE COTTON,” after “UP-  
7 LAND COTTON,”;

8 (B) in paragraph (2)—

9 (i) in the paragraph heading, by in-  
10 sserting “UPLAND” before “COTTON”; and

11 (ii) in subparagraph (B), in the mat-  
12 ter preceding clause (i), by striking  
13 “2024” and inserting “2032”;

14 (C) by redesignating paragraph (3) as  
15 paragraph (4); and

16 (D) by inserting after paragraph (2) the  
17 following:

18 “(3) EXTRA LONG STAPLE COTTON.—The pre-  
19 vailing world market price for extra long staple cot-  
20 ton determined under subsection (d)—

21 “(A) shall be adjusted to United States  
22 quality and location, with the adjustment to in-  
23 clude the average costs to market the com-  
24 modity, including average transportation costs,  
25 as determined by the Secretary; and

1           “(B) may be further adjusted, during the  
2 period beginning on the date of enactment of  
3 the Act titled ‘An Act to provide for reconcili-  
4 ation pursuant to title II of H. Con. Res. 14’  
5 and ending on July 31, 2032, if the Secretary  
6 determines the adjustment is necessary—

7                   “(i) to minimize potential loan forfeit-  
8 ures;

9                   “(ii) to minimize the accumulation of  
10 stocks of extra long staple cotton by the  
11 Federal Government;

12                   “(iii) to ensure that extra long staple  
13 cotton produced in the United States can  
14 be marketed freely and competitively; and

15                   “(iv) to ensure an appropriate transi-  
16 tion between current-crop and forward-  
17 crop price quotations, except that the Sec-  
18 retary may use forward-crop price  
19 quotations prior to July 31 of a marketing  
20 year only if—

21                           “(I) there are insufficient cur-  
22 rent-crop price quotations; and

23                           “(II) the forward-crop price  
24 quotation is the lowest such quotation  
25 available.”.

1 **SEC. 10311. ECONOMIC ADJUSTMENT ASSISTANCE FOR TEX-**  
2 **TILE MILLS.**

3 Section 1207(c) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7  
4 U.S.C. 9037(c)) is amended by striking paragraph (2) and  
5 inserting the following:

6 “(2) VALUE OF ASSISTANCE.—The value of the  
7 assistance provided under paragraph (1) shall be—

8 “(A) for the period beginning on August 1,  
9 2013, and ending on July 31, 2025, 3 cents per  
10 pound; and

11 “(B) beginning on August 1, 2025, 5 cents  
12 per pound.”.

13 **SEC. 10312. SUGAR PROGRAM UPDATES.**

14 (a) LOAN RATE MODIFICATIONS.—Section 156 of the  
15 Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996  
16 (7 U.S.C. 7272) is amended—

17 (1) in subsection (a)—

18 (A) in paragraph (4), by striking “and” at  
19 the end;

20 (B) in paragraph (5), by striking “2023  
21 crop years.” and inserting “2024 crop years;  
22 and”; and

23 (C) by adding at the end the following:

24 “(6) 24.00 cents per pound for raw cane sugar  
25 for each of the 2025 through 2031 crop years.”;

26 (2) in subsection (b)—

1 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “and” at  
2 the end;

3 (B) in paragraph (2), by striking “2023  
4 crop years.” and inserting “2024 crop years;  
5 and”; and

6 (C) by adding at the end the following:

7 “(3) a rate that is equal to 136.55 percent of  
8 the loan rate per pound of raw cane sugar under  
9 subsection (a)(6) for each of the 2025 through 2031  
10 crop years.”; and

11 (3) in subsection (i), by striking “2023” and in-  
12 serting “2031”.

13 (b) ADJUSTMENTS TO COMMODITY CREDIT COR-  
14 PORATION STORAGE RATES.—Section 167 of the Federal  
15 Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996 (7  
16 U.S.C. 7287) is amended—

17 (1) by striking subsection (a) and inserting the  
18 following:

19 “(a) IN GENERAL.—For the 2025 crop year and each  
20 subsequent crop year, the Commodity Credit Corporation  
21 shall establish rates for the storage of forfeited sugar in  
22 an amount that is not less than—

23 “(1) in the case of refined sugar, 34 cents per  
24 hundredweight per month; and

1           “(2) in the case of raw cane sugar, 27 cents per  
2 hundredweight per month.”; and

3           (2) in subsection (b)—

4           (A) in the subsection heading, by striking  
5 “SUBSEQUENT” and inserting “PRIOR”; and

6           (B) by striking “and subsequent” and in-  
7 serting “through 2024”.

8           (c) MODERNIZING BEET SUGAR ALLOTMENTS.—

9           (1) SUGAR ESTIMATES.—Section 359b(a)(1) of  
10 the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 (7 U.S.C.  
11 1359bb(a)(1)) is amended by striking “2023” and  
12 inserting “2031”.

13           (2) ALLOCATION TO PROCESSORS.—Section  
14 359c(g)(2) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of  
15 1938 (7 U.S.C. 1359cc(g)(2)) is amended—

16           (A) by striking “In the case” and inserting  
17 the following:

18           “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in  
19 subparagraph (B), in the case”; and

20           (B) by adding at the end the following:

21           “(B) EXCEPTION.—If the Secretary makes  
22 an upward adjustment under paragraph (1)(A),  
23 in adjusting allocations among beet sugar proc-  
24 essors, the Secretary shall give priority to beet  
25 sugar processors with available sugar.”.

1           (3) TIMING OF REASSIGNMENT.—Section  
2           359e(b)(2) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of  
3           1938 (7 U.S.C. 1359ee(b)(2)) is amended—

4                   (A) by redesignating subparagraphs (A)  
5                   through (C) as clauses (i) through (iii), respec-  
6                   tively, and indenting appropriately;

7                   (B) in the matter preceding clause (i) (as  
8                   so redesignated), by striking “If the Secretary”  
9                   and inserting the following:

10                   “(A) IN GENERAL.—If the Secretary”; and

11                   (C) by adding at the end the following:

12                   “(B) TIMING.—In carrying out subpara-  
13                   graph (A), the Secretary shall—

14                           “(i) make an initial determination  
15                           based on the World Agricultural Supply  
16                           and Demand Estimates approved by the  
17                           World Agricultural Outlook Board for Jan-  
18                           uary that shall be applicable to the crop  
19                           year for which allotments are required; and

20                           “(ii) provide for an initial reassign-  
21                           ment under subparagraph (A)(i) not later  
22                           than 30 days after the date on which the  
23                           World Agricultural Supply and Demand  
24                           Estimates described in clause (i) is re-  
25                           leased.”.

1 (d) REALLOCATIONS OF TARIFF-RATE QUOTA  
2 SHORTFALL.—Section 359k of the Agricultural Adjust-  
3 ment Act of 1938 (7 U.S.C. 1359kk) is amended by add-  
4 ing at the end the following:

5 “(c) REALLOCATION.—

6 “(1) INITIAL REALLOCATION.—Subject to para-  
7 graph (3), following the establishment of the tariff-  
8 rate quotas under subsection (a) for a quota year,  
9 the Secretary shall—

10 “(A) determine which countries do not in-  
11 tend to fulfill their allocation for the quota  
12 year; and

13 “(B) reallocate any forecasted shortfall in  
14 the fulfillment of the tariff-rate quotas as soon  
15 as practicable.

16 “(2) SUBSEQUENT REALLOCATION.—Subject to  
17 paragraph (3), not later than March 1 of a quota  
18 year, the Secretary shall reallocate any additional  
19 forecasted shortfall in the fulfillment of the tariff-  
20 rate quotas for raw cane sugar established under  
21 subsection (a)(1) for that quota year.

22 “(3) CESSATION OF EFFECTIVENESS.—Para-  
23 graphs (1) and (2) shall cease to be in effect if—

24 “(A) the Agreement Suspending the Coun-  
25 tervailing Duty Investigation on Sugar from

1 Mexico, signed December 19, 2014, is termi-  
2 nated; and

3 “(B) no countervailing duty order under  
4 subtitle A of title VII of the Tariff Act of 1930  
5 (19 U.S.C. 1671 et seq.) is in effect with re-  
6 spect to sugar from Mexico.

7 “(d) REFINED SUGAR.—

8 “(1) DEFINITION OF DOMESTIC SUGAR INDUS-  
9 TRY.—In this subsection, the term ‘domestic sugar  
10 industry’ means domestic—

11 “(A) sugar beet producers and processors;

12 “(B) producers and processors of sugar  
13 cane; and

14 “(C) refiners of raw cane sugar.

15 “(2) STUDY REQUIRED.—

16 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180  
17 days after the date of enactment of this sub-  
18 section, the Secretary shall conduct a study on  
19 whether the establishment of additional terms  
20 and conditions with respect to refined sugar im-  
21 ports is necessary and appropriate.

22 “(B) ELEMENTS.—In conducting the study  
23 under subparagraph (A), the Secretary shall ex-  
24 amine the following:

25 “(i) The need for—

1                   “(I) defining ‘refined sugar’ as  
2                   having a minimum polarization of  
3                   99.8 degrees or higher;

4                   “(II) establishing a standard for  
5                   color- or reflectance-based units for  
6                   refined sugar such as those utilized by  
7                   the International Commission of Uni-  
8                   form Methods of Sugar Analysis;

9                   “(III) prescribing specifications  
10                  for packaging type for refined sugar;

11                  “(IV) prescribing specifications  
12                  for transportation modes for refined  
13                  sugar;

14                  “(V) requiring evidence that  
15                  sugar imported as refined sugar will  
16                  not undergo further refining in the  
17                  United States;

18                  “(VI) prescribing appropriate  
19                  terms and conditions to avoid unlaw-  
20                  ful sugar imports; and

21                  “(VII) establishing other defini-  
22                  tions, terms and conditions, or other  
23                  requirements.

24                  “(ii) The potential impact of modifica-  
25                  tions described in each of subclauses (I)

1 through (VII) of clause (i) on the domestic  
2 sugar industry.

3 “(iii) Whether, based on the needs de-  
4 scribed in clause (i) and the impact de-  
5 scribed in clause (ii), the establishment of  
6 additional terms and conditions is appro-  
7 priate.

8 “(C) CONSULTATION.—In conducting the  
9 study under subparagraph (A), the Secretary  
10 shall consult with representatives of the domes-  
11 tic sugar industry and users of refined sugar.

12 “(D) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year  
13 after the date of enactment of this subsection,  
14 the Secretary shall submit to the Committee on  
15 Agriculture of the House of Representatives  
16 and the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition,  
17 and Forestry of the Senate a report that de-  
18 scribes the findings of the study conducted  
19 under subparagraph (A).

20 “(3) ESTABLISHMENT OF ADDITIONAL TERMS  
21 AND CONDITIONS PERMITTED.—

22 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Based on the findings  
23 in the report submitted under paragraph  
24 (2)(D), and after providing notice to the Com-  
25 mittee on Agriculture of the House of Rep-

1           representatives and the Committee on Agriculture,  
2           Nutrition, and Forestry of the Senate, the Sec-  
3           retary may issue regulations in accordance with  
4           subparagraph (B) to establish additional terms  
5           and conditions with respect to refined sugar im-  
6           ports that are necessary and appropriate.

7           “(B) PROMULGATION OF REGULATIONS.—  
8           The Secretary may issue regulations under sub-  
9           paragraph (A) if the regulations—

10                   “(i) do not have an adverse impact on  
11                   the domestic sugar industry; and

12                   “(ii) are consistent with the require-  
13                   ments of this part, section 156 of the Fed-  
14                   eral Agriculture Improvement and Reform  
15                   Act of 1996 (7 U.S.C. 7272), and obliga-  
16                   tions under international trade agreements  
17                   that have been approved by Congress.”.

18           (e) CLARIFICATION OF TARIFF-RATE QUOTA AD-  
19           JUSTMENTS.—Section 359k(b)(1) of the Agricultural Ad-  
20           justment Act of 1938 (7 U.S.C. 1359kk(b)(1)) is amend-  
21           ed, in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking  
22           “if there is an” and inserting “for the sole purpose of re-  
23           sponding directly to an”.

24           (f) PERIOD OF EFFECTIVENESS.—Section 359l(a) of  
25           the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 (7 U.S.C.

1 1359ll(a)) is amended by striking “2023” and inserting  
2 “2031”.

3 **SEC. 10313. DAIRY POLICY UPDATES.**

4 (a) DAIRY MARGIN COVERAGE PRODUCTION HIS-  
5 TORY.—

6 (1) DEFINITION.—Section 1401(8) of the Agri-  
7 cultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9051(8)) is amended  
8 by striking “when the participating dairy operation  
9 first registers to participate in dairy margin cov-  
10 erage”.

11 (2) PRODUCTION HISTORY OF PARTICIPATING  
12 DAIRY OPERATIONS.—Section 1405 of the Agricul-  
13 tural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9055) is amended by  
14 striking subsections (a) and (b) and inserting the  
15 following:

16 “(a) PRODUCTION HISTORY.—Except as provided in  
17 subsection (b), the production history of a dairy operation  
18 for dairy margin coverage is equal to the highest annual  
19 milk marketings of the participating dairy operation dur-  
20 ing any 1 of the 2021, 2022, or 2023 calendar years.

21 “(b) ELECTION BY NEW DAIRY OPERATIONS.—In  
22 the case of a participating dairy operation that has been  
23 in operation for less than a year, the participating dairy  
24 operation shall elect 1 of the following methods for the

1 Secretary to determine the production history of the par-  
2 ticipating dairy operation:

3 “(1) The volume of the actual milk marketings  
4 for the months the participating dairy operation has  
5 been in operation extrapolated to a yearly amount.

6 “(2) An estimate of the actual milk marketings  
7 of the participating dairy operation based on the  
8 herd size of the participating dairy operation relative  
9 to the national rolling herd average data published  
10 by the Secretary.”.

11 (b) DAIRY MARGIN COVERAGE PAYMENTS.—Section  
12 1406(a)(1)(C) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.  
13 9056(a)(1)(C)) is amended by striking “5,000,000” each  
14 place it appears and inserting “6,000,000”.

15 (c) PREMIUMS FOR DAIRY MARGINS.—

16 (1) TIER I.—Section 1407(b) of the Agricul-  
17 tural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9057(b)) is amended—

18 (A) in the subsection heading, by striking  
19 “5,000,000” and inserting “6,000,000”; and

20 (B) in paragraph (1), by striking  
21 “5,000,000” and inserting “6,000,000”.

22 (2) TIER II.—Section 1407(c) of the Agricul-  
23 tural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9057(c)) is amended—

24 (A) in the subsection heading, by striking  
25 “5,000,000” and inserting “6,000,000”; and

1 (B) in paragraph (1), by striking  
2 “5,000,000” and inserting “6,000,000”.

3 (3) PREMIUM DISCOUNTS.—Section 1407(g) of  
4 the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9057(g)) is  
5 amended—

6 (A) in paragraph (1)—

7 (i) by striking “2019 through 2023”  
8 and inserting “2026 through 2031”; and

9 (ii) by striking “January 2019” and  
10 inserting “January 2026”; and

11 (B) in paragraph (2), by striking “2023”  
12 each place it appears and inserting “2031”.

13 (d) DURATION.—Section 1409 of the Agricultural  
14 Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9059) is amended by striking  
15 “2025” and inserting “2031”.

16 **SEC. 10314. SUSPENSION OF PERMANENT PRICE SUPPORT**  
17 **AUTHORITY.**

18 Section 1602 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7  
19 U.S.C. 9092) is amended by striking “2023” each place  
20 it appears and inserting “2031”.

21 **SEC. 10315. IMPLEMENTATION.**

22 Section 1614(c) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7  
23 U.S.C. 9097(c)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
24 lowing:

1           “(5) FURTHER FUNDING.—The Secretary shall  
2           make available to carry out subtitle C of title I of  
3           the Act titled ‘An Act to provide for reconciliation  
4           pursuant to title II of H. Con. Res. 14’ and the  
5           amendments made by that subtitle \$50,000,000, to  
6           remain available until expended, of which—

7                   “(A) not less than \$5,000,000 shall be  
8                   used to carry out paragraphs (3) and (4) of  
9                   subsection (b);

10                   “(B) \$3,000,000 shall be used for activi-  
11                   ties described in paragraph (3)(A);

12                   “(C) \$3,000,000 shall be used for activities  
13                   described in paragraph (3)(B);

14                   “(D) \$9,000,000 shall be used—

15                           “(i) to carry out mandatory surveys of  
16                           dairy production cost and product yield in-  
17                           formation to be reported by manufacturers  
18                           required to report under section 273 of the  
19                           Agricultural Marketing Act of 1946 (7  
20                           U.S.C. 1637b), for all products processed  
21                           in the same facility or facilities; and

22                           “(ii) to publish the results of such  
23                           surveys biennially; and

24                   “(E) \$1,000,000 shall be used to conduct  
25                   the study under subsection (d) of section 359k

1 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 (7  
2 U.S.C. 1359kk).”.

3 **Subtitle D—Disaster Assistance**  
4 **Programs**

5 **SEC. 10401. SUPPLEMENTAL AGRICULTURAL DISASTER AS-**  
6 **SISTANCE.**

7 (a) LIVESTOCK INDEMNITY PAYMENTS.—Section  
8 1501(b) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.  
9 9081(b)) is amended—

10 (1) by striking paragraph (2) and inserting the  
11 following:

12 “(2) PAYMENT RATES.—

13 “(A) LOSSES DUE TO PREDATION.—In-  
14 demnity payments to an eligible producer on a  
15 farm under paragraph (1)(A) shall be made at  
16 a rate of 100 percent of the market value of the  
17 affected livestock on the applicable date, as de-  
18 termined by the Secretary.

19 “(B) LOSSES DUE TO ADVERSE WEATHER  
20 OR DISEASE.—Indemnity payments to an eligi-  
21 ble producer on a farm under subparagraph (B)  
22 or (C) of paragraph (1) shall be made at a rate  
23 of 75 percent of the market value of the af-  
24 fected livestock on the applicable date, as deter-  
25 mined by the Secretary.

1                   “(C) DETERMINATION OF MARKET  
2 VALUE.—In determining the market value de-  
3 scribed in subparagraphs (A) and (B), the Sec-  
4 retary may consider the ability of eligible pro-  
5 ducers to document regional price premiums for  
6 affected livestock that exceed the national aver-  
7 age market price for those livestock.

8                   “(D) APPLICABLE DATE DEFINED.—In  
9 this paragraph, the term ‘applicable date’  
10 means, with respect to livestock, as applicable—

11                   “(i) the day before the date of death  
12 of the livestock; or

13                   “(ii) the day before the date of the  
14 event that caused the harm to the livestock  
15 that resulted in a reduced sale price.”; and

16 (2) by adding at the end the following:

17                   “(5) ADDITIONAL PAYMENT FOR UNBORN LIVE-  
18 STOCK.—

19                   “(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of unborn  
20 livestock death losses incurred on or after Janu-  
21 ary 1, 2024, the Secretary shall make an addi-  
22 tional payment to eligible producers on farms  
23 that have incurred such losses in excess of the  
24 normal mortality due to a condition specified in  
25 paragraph (1).

1           “(B) PAYMENT RATE.—Additional pay-  
2           ments under subparagraph (A) shall be made at  
3           a rate—

4                   “(i) determined by the Secretary; and

5                   “(ii) less than or equal to 85 percent  
6           of the payment rate established with re-  
7           spect to the lowest weight class of the live-  
8           stock, as determined by the Secretary, act-  
9           ing through the Administrator of the Farm  
10          Service Agency.

11          “(C) PAYMENT AMOUNT.—The amount of  
12          a payment to an eligible producer that has in-  
13          curred unborn livestock death losses shall be  
14          equal to the payment rate determined under  
15          subparagraph (B) multiplied, in the case of live-  
16          stock described in—

17                   “(i) subparagraph (A), (B), or (F) of  
18                  subsection (a)(4), by 1;

19                   “(ii) subparagraph (D) of such sub-  
20                  section, by 2;

21                   “(iii) subparagraph (E) of such sub-  
22                  section, by 12; and

23                   “(iv) subparagraph (G) of such sub-  
24                  section, by the average number of birthed  
25                  animals (for one gestation cycle) for the

1 species of each such livestock, as deter-  
2 mined by the Secretary.

3 “(D) UNBORN LIVESTOCK DEATH LOSSES  
4 DEFINED.—In this paragraph, the term ‘unborn  
5 livestock death losses’ means losses of any live-  
6 stock described in subparagraph (A), (B), (D),  
7 (E), (F), or (G) of subsection (a)(4) that was  
8 gestating on the date of the death of the live-  
9 stock.”.

10 (b) LIVESTOCK FORAGE DISASTER PROGRAM.—Sec-  
11 tion 1501(c)(3)(D)(ii)(I) of the Agricultural Act of 2014  
12 (7 U.S.C. 9081(c)(3)(D)(ii)(I)) is amended—

13 (1) by striking “1 monthly payment” and in-  
14 serting “2 monthly payments”; and

15 (2) by striking “county for at least 8 consecu-  
16 tive” and inserting the following: “county for not  
17 less than—

18 “(aa) 4 consecutive weeks  
19 during the normal grazing period  
20 for the county, as determined by  
21 the Secretary, shall be eligible to  
22 receive assistance under this  
23 paragraph in an amount equal to  
24 1 monthly payment using the  
25 monthly payment rate deter-

1                   mined under subparagraph (B);

2                   or

3                               “(bb) 7 of the previous 8

4                               consecutive”.

5           (c) EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE FOR LIVESTOCK,  
6 HONEY BEES, AND FARM-RAISED FISH.—

7                   (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 1501(d) of the Agri-  
8                   cultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9081(d)) is amended  
9                   by adding at the end the following:

10                   “(5) ASSISTANCE FOR LOSSES DUE TO BIRD  
11                   DEPREDATION.—

12                               “(A) DEFINITION OF FARM-RAISED  
13                   FISH.—In this paragraph, the term ‘farm-raised  
14                   fish’ means fish propagated and reared in a  
15                   controlled fresh water environment.

16                               “(B) PAYMENTS.—Eligible producers of  
17                   farm-raised fish, including fish grown as food  
18                   for human consumption, shall be eligible to re-  
19                   ceive payments under this subsection to aid in  
20                   the reduction of losses due to piscivorous birds.

21                               “(C) PAYMENT RATE.—

22                                       “(i) IN GENERAL.—The payment rate  
23                   for payments under subparagraph (B)  
24                   shall be determined by the Secretary, tak-  
25                   ing into account—

1 “(I) costs associated with the de-  
2 terrence of piscivorous birds;

3 “(II) the value of lost fish and  
4 revenue due to bird depredation; and

5 “(III) costs associated with dis-  
6 ease loss from bird depredation.

7 “(ii) MINIMUM RATE.—The payment  
8 rate for payments under subparagraph (B)  
9 shall be not less than \$600 per acre of  
10 farm-raised fish.

11 “(D) PAYMENT AMOUNT.—The amount of  
12 a payment under subparagraph (B) shall be the  
13 product obtained by multiplying—

14 “(i) the applicable payment rate under  
15 subparagraph (C); and

16 “(ii) 85 percent of the total number of  
17 acres of farm-raised fish farms that the eli-  
18 gible producer has in production for the  
19 calendar year.”.

20 (2) EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE FOR HONEY-  
21 BEES.—In determining honeybee colony losses eligi-  
22 ble for assistance under section 1501(d) of the Agri-  
23 cultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9081(d)), the Sec-  
24 retary shall utilize a normal mortality rate of 15  
25 percent.

1 (d) TREE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.—Section 1501(e)  
2 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9081(e)) is  
3 amended—

4 (1) in paragraph (2)(B), by striking “15 per-  
5 cent (adjusted for normal mortality)” and inserting  
6 “normal mortality”; and

7 (2) in paragraph (3)—

8 (A) in subparagraph (A)(i), by striking  
9 “15 percent mortality (adjusted for normal  
10 mortality)” and inserting “normal mortality”;  
11 and

12 (B) in subparagraph (B)—

13 (i) by striking “50” and inserting  
14 “65”; and

15 (ii) by striking “15 percent damage or  
16 mortality (adjusted for normal tree dam-  
17 age and mortality)” and inserting “normal  
18 tree damage or mortality”.

## 19 **Subtitle E—Crop Insurance**

### 20 **SEC. 10501. BEGINNING FARMER AND RANCHER BENEFIT.**

21 (a) DEFINITIONS.—

22 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 502(b)(3) of the  
23 Federal Crop Insurance Act (7 U.S.C. 1502(b)(3))  
24 is amended by striking “5” and inserting “10”.

1           (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section  
2           522(c)(7) of the Federal Crop Insurance Act (7  
3           U.S.C. 1522(c)(7)) is amended by striking subpara-  
4           graph (F).

5           (b) INCREASE IN ASSISTANCE.—Section 508(e) of  
6           the Federal Crop Insurance Act (7 U.S.C. 1508(e)) is  
7           amended by adding at the end the following:

8           “(9) ADDITIONAL SUPPORT.—

9           “(A) IN GENERAL.—In addition to any  
10           other provision of this subsection (except para-  
11           graph (2)(A)) regarding payment of a portion  
12           of premiums, a beginning farmer or rancher  
13           shall receive additional premium assistance that  
14           is the number of percentage points specified in  
15           subparagraph (B) greater than the premium as-  
16           sistance that would otherwise be available for  
17           the applicable policy, plan of insurance, and  
18           coverage level selected by the beginning farmer  
19           or rancher.

20           “(B) PERCENTAGE POINTS ADJUST-  
21           MENTS.—The percentage points referred to in  
22           subparagraph (A) are the following:

23           “(i) For each of the first and second  
24           reinsurance years that a beginning farmer  
25           or rancher participates as a beginning

1 farmer or rancher in the applicable policy  
2 or plan of insurance, 5 percentage points.

3 “(ii) For the third reinsurance year  
4 that a beginning farmer or rancher partici-  
5 pates as a beginning farmer or rancher in  
6 the applicable policy or plan of insurance,  
7 3 percentage points.

8 “(iii) For the fourth reinsurance year  
9 that a beginning farmer or rancher partici-  
10 pates as a beginning farmer or rancher in  
11 the applicable policy or plan of insurance,  
12 1 percentage point.”.

13 **SEC. 10502. AREA-BASED CROP INSURANCE COVERAGE AND**  
14 **AFFORDABILITY.**

15 (a) **COVERAGE LEVEL.**—Section 508(c)(4) of the  
16 Federal Crop Insurance Act (7 U.S.C. 1508(c)(4)) is  
17 amended—

18 (1) in subparagraph (A), by striking clause (ii)  
19 and inserting the following:

20 “(ii) may be purchased at any level  
21 not to exceed—

22 “(I) in the case of the individual  
23 yield or revenue coverage, 85 percent;

24 “(II) in the case of individual  
25 yield or revenue coverage aggregated

1 across multiple commodities, 90 per-  
2 cent; and

3 “(III) in the case of area yield or  
4 revenue coverage (as determined by  
5 the Corporation), 95 percent.”; and

6 (2) in subparagraph (C)—

7 (A) in clause (ii), by striking “14” and in-  
8 serting “10”; and

9 (B) in clause (iii)(I), by striking “86” and  
10 inserting “90”.

11 (b) PREMIUM SUBSIDY.—Section 508(e)(2)(H)(i) of  
12 the Federal Crop Insurance Act (7 U.S.C.  
13 1508(e)(2)(H)(i)) is amended by striking “65” and insert-  
14 ing “80”.

15 **SEC. 10503. ADMINISTRATIVE AND OPERATING EXPENSE**  
16 **ADJUSTMENTS.**

17 Section 508(k) of the Federal Crop Insurance Act (7  
18 U.S.C. 1508(k)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
19 lowing:

20 “(10) ADDITIONAL EXPENSES.—

21 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Beginning with the  
22 2026 reinsurance year, and for each reinsur-  
23 ance year thereafter, in addition to the terms  
24 and conditions of the Standard Reinsurance  
25 Agreement, to cover additional expenses for loss

1 adjustment procedures, the Corporation shall  
2 pay an additional administrative and operating  
3 expense subsidy to approved insurance pro-  
4 viders for eligible contracts.

5 “(B) PAYMENT AMOUNT.—In the case of  
6 an eligible contract, the payment to an ap-  
7 proved insurance provider required under sub-  
8 paragraph (A) shall be the amount equal to 6  
9 percent of the net book premium.

10 “(C) DEFINITIONS.—In this paragraph:

11 “(i) ELIGIBLE CONTRACT.—The term  
12 ‘eligible contract’—

13 “(I) means a crop insurance con-  
14 tract entered into by an approved in-  
15 surance provider in an eligible State;  
16 and

17 “(II) does not include a contract  
18 for—

19 “(aa) catastrophic risk pro-  
20 tection under subsection (b);

21 “(bb) an area-based plan of  
22 insurance or similar plan of in-  
23 surance, as determined by the  
24 Corporation; or

1                   “(cc) a policy under which  
2                   an approved insurance provider  
3                   does not incur loss adjustment  
4                   expenses, as determined by the  
5                   Corporation.

6                   “(ii) ELIGIBLE STATE.—The term ‘el-  
7                   igible State’ means a State in which, with  
8                   respect to an insurance year, the loss ratio  
9                   for eligible contracts is greater than 120  
10                  percent of the total net book premium  
11                  written by all approved insurance pro-  
12                  viders.

13                  “(11) SPECIALTY CROPS.—

14                  “(A) MINIMUM REIMBURSEMENT.—Begin-  
15                  ning with the 2026 reinsurance year, and for  
16                  each reinsurance year thereafter, the rate of re-  
17                  imbursement to approved insurance providers  
18                  and agents for administrative and operating ex-  
19                  penses with respect to crop insurance contracts  
20                  covering agricultural commodities described in  
21                  section 101 of the Specialty Crops Competitive-  
22                  ness Act of 2004 (7 U.S.C. 1621 note; Public  
23                  Law 108–465) shall be equal to or greater than  
24                  the percentage that is the greater of the fol-  
25                  lowing:

1                   “(i) 17 percent of the premium used  
2                   to define loss ratio.

3                   “(ii) The percent of the premium used  
4                   to define loss ratio that is otherwise appli-  
5                   cable for the reinsurance year under the  
6                   terms of the Standard Reinsurance Agree-  
7                   ment in effect for the reinsurance year.

8                   “(B) OTHER CONTRACTS.—In carrying out  
9                   subparagraph (A), the Corporation shall not re-  
10                  duce, with respect to any reinsurance year, the  
11                  amount or the rate of reimbursement to ap-  
12                  proved insurance providers and agents under  
13                  the Standard Reinsurance Agreement described  
14                  in clause (ii) of such subparagraph for adminis-  
15                  trative and operating expenses with respect to  
16                  contracts covering agricultural commodities  
17                  that are not subject to such subparagraph.

18                  “(C) ADMINISTRATION.—The requirements  
19                  of this paragraph and the adjustments made  
20                  pursuant to this paragraph shall not be consid-  
21                  ered a renegotiation under paragraph (8)(A).

22                  “(12) A&O INFLATION ADJUSTMENT.—

23                  “(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-  
24                  graph (B), beginning with the 2026 reinsurance  
25                  year, and for each reinsurance year thereafter,

1 the Corporation shall increase the total admin-  
2 istrative and operating expense reimbursements  
3 otherwise required under the Standard Reinsur-  
4 ance Agreement in effect for the reinsurance  
5 year in order to account for inflation, in a man-  
6 ner consistent with the increases provided with  
7 respect to the 2011 through 2015 reinsurance  
8 years under the enclosure included in Risk  
9 Management Agency Bulletin numbered MGR-  
10 10-007 and dated June 30, 2010.

11 “(B) SPECIAL RULE FOR 2026 REINSUR-  
12 ANCE YEAR.—The increase under subparagraph  
13 (A) for the 2026 reinsurance year shall not ex-  
14 ceed the percentage change for the preceding  
15 reinsurance year included in the Consumer  
16 Price Index for All Urban Consumers published  
17 by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the De-  
18 partment of Labor.

19 “(C) ADMINISTRATION.—An increase  
20 under subparagraph (A)—

21 “(i) shall apply with respect to all  
22 contracts covering agricultural commodities  
23 that were subject to an increase during the  
24 period of the 2011 through 2015 reinsur-

1                   ance years under the enclosure referred to  
2                   in that subparagraph; and  
3                   “(ii) shall not be considered a renego-  
4                   tiation under paragraph (8)(A).”.

5 **SEC. 10504. PREMIUM SUPPORT.**

6           Section 508(e)(2) of the Federal Crop Insurance Act  
7 (7 U.S.C. 1508(e)(2)) is amended—

8           (1) in subparagraph (C)(i), by striking “64”  
9           and inserting “69”;

10           (2) in subparagraph (D)(i), by striking “59”  
11           and inserting “64”;

12           (3) in subparagraph (E)(i), by striking “55”  
13           and inserting “60”;

14           (4) in subparagraph (F)(i), by striking “48”  
15           and inserting “51”; and

16           (5) in subparagraph (G)(i), by striking “38”  
17           and inserting “41”.

18 **SEC. 10505. PROGRAM COMPLIANCE AND INTEGRITY.**

19           Section 515(l)(2) of the Federal Crop Insurance Act  
20 (7 U.S.C. 1515(l)(2)) is amended by striking “than” and  
21 all that follows through the period at the end and inserting  
22 the following: “than—

23                   “(A) \$4,000,000 for each of fiscal years  
24                   2009 through 2025; and

1                   “(B) \$6,000,000 for fiscal year 2026 and  
2                   each subsequent fiscal year.”.

3 **SEC. 10506. REVIEWS, COMPLIANCE, AND INTEGRITY.**

4           Section 516(b)(2)(C)(i) of the Federal Crop Insur-  
5   ance Act (7 U.S.C. 1516(b)(2)(C)(i)) is amended, in the  
6   matter preceding subclause (I), by striking “for each fiscal  
7   year” and inserting “for each of fiscal years 2014 through  
8   2025 and \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 2026 and each fiscal  
9   year thereafter”.

10 **SEC. 10507. POULTRY INSURANCE PILOT PROGRAM.**

11           Section 523 of the Federal Crop Insurance Act (7  
12   U.S.C. 1523) is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
13   lowing:

14           “(j) POULTRY INSURANCE PILOT PROGRAM.—

15                   “(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding subsection  
16           (a)(2), the Corporation shall establish a pilot pro-  
17           gram under which contract poultry growers, includ-  
18           ing growers of broilers and laying hens, may elect to  
19           receive index-based insurance from extreme weather-  
20           related risk resulting in increased utility costs (in-  
21           cluding costs of natural gas, propane, electricity,  
22           water, and other appropriate costs, as determined by  
23           the Corporation) associated with poultry production.

24                   “(2) STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT.—The Cor-  
25           poration shall engage with poultry industry stake-

1 holders in establishing the pilot program under para-  
 2 graph (1).

3 “(3) LOCATION.—The pilot program established  
 4 under paragraph (1) shall be conducted in a suffi-  
 5 cient number of counties to provide a comprehensive  
 6 evaluation of the feasibility, effectiveness, and de-  
 7 mand among producers in the top poultry producing  
 8 States, including Alabama, Arkansas, and Mis-  
 9 sissippi, as determined by the Corporation.

10 “(4) APPROVAL OF POLICY OR PLAN.—Notwith-  
 11 standing section 508(l), the Board shall approve a  
 12 policy or plan of insurance based on the pilot pro-  
 13 gram under paragraph (1)—

14 “(A) in accordance with section 508(h);  
 15 and

16 “(B) not later than 2 years after the date  
 17 of enactment of this subsection.”.

18 **Subtitle F—Additional Investments**  
 19 **in Rural America**

20 **SEC. 10601. CONSERVATION.**

21 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1241(a) of the Food Se-  
 22 curity Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3841(a)) is amended—

23 (1) in paragraph (2), by striking subparagraphs  
 24 (A) through (F) and inserting the following:

25 “(A) \$625,000,000 for fiscal year 2026;

1 “(B) \$650,000,000 for fiscal year 2027;

2 “(C) \$675,000,000 for fiscal year 2028;

3 “(D) \$700,000,000 for fiscal year 2029;

4 “(E) \$700,000,000 for fiscal year 2030;

5 and

6 “(F) \$700,000,000 for fiscal year 2031.”;

7 and

8 (2) in paragraph (3)—

9 (A) in subparagraph (A), by striking  
10 clauses (i) through (v) and inserting the fol-  
11 lowing:

12 “(i) \$2,655,000,000 for fiscal year  
13 2026;

14 “(ii) \$2,855,000,000 for fiscal year  
15 2027;

16 “(iii) \$3,255,000,000 for fiscal year  
17 2028;

18 “(iv) \$3,255,000,000 for fiscal year  
19 2029;

20 “(v) \$3,255,000,000 for fiscal year  
21 2030; and

22 “(vi) \$3,255,000,000 for fiscal year  
23 2031; and”;

1 (B) in subparagraph (B), by striking  
2 clauses (i) through (v) and inserting the fol-  
3 lowing:

4 “(i) \$1,300,000,000 for fiscal year  
5 2026;

6 “(ii) \$1,325,000,000 for fiscal year  
7 2027;

8 “(iii) \$1,350,000,000 for fiscal year  
9 2028;

10 “(iv) \$1,375,000,000 for fiscal year  
11 2029;

12 “(v) \$1,375,000,000 for fiscal year  
13 2030; and

14 “(vi) \$1,375,000,000 for fiscal year  
15 2031.”.

16 (b) REGIONAL CONSERVATION PARTNERSHIP PRO-  
17 GRAM.—Section 1271D of the Food Security Act of 1985  
18 (16 U.S.C. 3871d) is amended by striking subsection (a)  
19 and inserting the following:

20 “(a) AVAILABILITY OF FUNDING.—Of the funds of  
21 the Commodity Credit Corporation, the Secretary shall  
22 use to carry out the program, to the maximum extent  
23 practicable—

24 “(1) \$425,000,000 for fiscal year 2026;

25 “(2) \$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2027;

1 “(3) \$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2028;

2 “(4) \$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2029;

3 “(5) \$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2030; and

4 “(6) \$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2031.”.

5 (c) GRASSROOTS SOURCE WATER PROTECTION PRO-  
6 GRAM.—Section 1240O(b) of the Food Security Act of  
7 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3839bb–2(b)) is amended—

8 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “2023” and  
9 inserting “2031”; and

10 (2) in paragraph (3)—

11 (A) in subparagraph (A), by striking  
12 “and” at the end;

13 (B) in subparagraph (B), by striking the  
14 period at the end and inserting “; and”; and

15 (C) by adding at the end the following:

16 “(C) \$1,000,000 beginning in fiscal year  
17 2026, to remain available until expended.”.

18 (d) VOLUNTARY PUBLIC ACCESS AND HABITAT IN-  
19 CENTIVE PROGRAM.—Section 1240R(f)(1) of the Food  
20 Security Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3839bb–5(f)(1)) is  
21 amended—

22 (1) by striking “2023, and” and inserting  
23 “2023,”; and

1           (2) by inserting “, and \$10,000,000 for each of  
2           fiscal years 2025 through 2031” before the period at  
3           the end.

4           (e) **WATERSHED PROTECTION AND FLOOD PREVEN-**  
5 **TION.**—Section 15 of the Watershed Protection and Flood  
6 Prevention Act (16 U.S.C. 1012a) is amended by striking  
7 “\$50,000,000 for fiscal year 2019 and each fiscal year  
8 thereafter” and inserting “\$150,000,000 for fiscal year  
9 2026 and each fiscal year thereafter, to remain available  
10 until expended”.

11          (f) **FERAL SWINE ERADICATION AND CONTROL**  
12 **PILOT PROGRAM.**—Section 2408(g)(1) of the Agriculture  
13 Improvement Act of 2018 (7 U.S.C. 8351 note; Public  
14 Law 115–334) is amended by striking “fiscal year 2024”  
15 and inserting “each of fiscal years 2024 through 2031”.

16          (g) **RESCISSION.**—The unobligated balances of  
17 amounts appropriated by section 21001(a) of Public Law  
18 117–169 (136 Stat. 2015) are rescinded.

19 **SEC. 10602. SUPPLEMENTAL AGRICULTURAL TRADE PRO-**  
20 **MOTION PROGRAM.**

21          (a) **IN GENERAL.**—The Secretary of Agriculture shall  
22 carry out a program to encourage the accessibility, devel-  
23 opment, maintenance, and expansion of commercial export  
24 markets for United States agricultural commodities.

1 (b) FUNDING.—Of the funds of the Commodity Cred-  
2 it Corporation, the Secretary of Agriculture shall make  
3 available to carry out this section \$285,000,000 for fiscal  
4 year 2027 and each fiscal year thereafter.

5 **SEC. 10603. NUTRITION.**

6 Section 203D(d)(5) of the Emergency Food Assist-  
7 ance Act of 1983 (7 U.S.C. 7507(d)(5)) is amended by  
8 striking “2024” and inserting “2031”.

9 **SEC. 10604. RESEARCH.**

10 (a) URBAN, INDOOR, AND OTHER EMERGING AGRI-  
11 CULTURAL PRODUCTION RESEARCH, EDUCATION, AND  
12 EXTENSION INITIATIVE.—Section 1672E(d)(1)(B) of the  
13 Food, Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990  
14 (7 U.S.C. 5925g(d)(1)(B)) is amended by striking “fiscal  
15 year 2024, to remain available until expended” and insert-  
16 ing “each of fiscal years 2024 through 2031”.

17 (b) FOUNDATION FOR FOOD AND AGRICULTURE RE-  
18 SEARCH.—Section 7601(g)(1)(A) of the Agricultural Act  
19 of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 5939(g)(1)(A)) is amended by adding  
20 at the end the following:

21 “(iv) FURTHER FUNDING.—Not later  
22 than 30 days after the date of enactment  
23 of this clause, of the funds of the Com-  
24 modity Credit Corporation, the Secretary  
25 shall transfer to the Foundation to carry

1 out this section \$37,000,000, to remain  
2 available until expended.”.

3 (c) SCHOLARSHIPS FOR STUDENTS AT 1890 INSTI-  
4 TUTIONS.—Section 1446(b)(1) of the National Agricul-  
5 tural Research, Extension, and Teaching Policy Act of  
6 1977 (7 U.S.C. 3222a(b)(1)) is amended by adding at the  
7 end the following:

8 “(C) FURTHER FUNDING.—Of the funds  
9 of the Commodity Credit Corporation, the Sec-  
10 retary shall make available to carry out this  
11 section \$60,000,000 for fiscal year 2026, to re-  
12 main available until expended.”.

13 (d) ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM FOR FARM-  
14 ERS WITH DISABILITIES.—Section 1680 of the Food, Ag-  
15 riculture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990 (7 U.S.C.  
16 5933) is amended—

17 (1) in subsection (c)(2), by inserting “and sub-  
18 section (d)” after “paragraph (1)”; and

19 (2) by adding at the end the following:

20 “(d) MANDATORY FUNDING.—Subject to subsection  
21 (c)(2), of the funds of the Commodity Credit Corporation,  
22 the Secretary shall use to carry out this section  
23 \$8,000,000 for fiscal year 2026, to remain available until  
24 expended.”.

1 (e) SPECIALTY CROP RESEARCH INITIATIVE.—Sec-  
2 tion 412(k)(1)(B) of the Agricultural Research, Exten-  
3 sion, and Education Reform Act of 1998 (7 U.S.C.  
4 7632(k)(1)(B)) is amended by striking “section  
5 \$80,000,000 for fiscal year 2014” and inserting the fol-  
6 lowing: “section—

7 “(i) \$80,000,000 for each of fiscal  
8 years 2014 through 2025; and

9 “(ii) \$175,000,000 for fiscal year  
10 2026”.

11 (f) RESEARCH FACILITIES ACT.—Section 6 of the  
12 Research Facilities Act (7 U.S.C. 390d) is amended—

13 (1) in subsection (c), by striking “subsection  
14 (a)” and inserting “subsections (a) and (e)”; and

15 (2) by adding at the end the following:

16 “(e) MANDATORY FUNDING.—Subject to subsections  
17 (b), (c), and (d), of the funds of the Commodity Credit  
18 Corporation, the Secretary shall make available to carry  
19 out the competitive grant program under section 4  
20 \$125,000,000 for fiscal year 2026 and each fiscal year  
21 thereafter.”.

22 **SEC. 10605. ENERGY.**

23 Section 9005(g)(1)(F) of the Farm Security and  
24 Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 8105(g)(1)(F))  
25 is amended by striking “2024” and inserting “2031”.

1 **SEC. 10606. HORTICULTURE.**

2 (a) PLANT PEST AND DISEASE MANAGEMENT AND  
3 DISASTER PREVENTION.—Section 420(f) of the Plant  
4 Protection Act (7 U.S.C. 7721(f)) is amended—

5 (1) in paragraph (5), by striking “and” at the  
6 end;

7 (2) by redesignating paragraph (6) as para-  
8 graph (7);

9 (3) by inserting after paragraph (5) the fol-  
10 lowing:

11 “(6) \$75,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2018  
12 through 2025; and”; and

13 (4) in paragraph (7) (as so redesignated), by  
14 striking “\$75,000,000 for fiscal year 2018” and in-  
15 serting “\$90,000,000 for fiscal year 2026”.

16 (b) SPECIALTY CROP BLOCK GRANTS.—Section  
17 101(l)(1) of the Specialty Crops Competitiveness Act of  
18 2004 (7 U.S.C. 1621 note; Public Law 108–465) is  
19 amended—

20 (1) in subparagraph (D), by striking “and” at  
21 the end;

22 (2) by redesignating subparagraph (E) as sub-  
23 paragraph (F);

24 (3) by inserting after subparagraph (D) the fol-  
25 lowing:

1                   “(E) \$85,000,000 for each of fiscal years  
2                   2018 through 2025; and”; and  
3                   (4) in subparagraph (F) (as so redesignated),  
4                   by striking “\$85,000,000 for fiscal year 2018” and  
5                   inserting “\$100,000,000 for fiscal year 2026”.

6                   (c) ORGANIC PRODUCTION AND MARKET DATA INI-  
7                   TIATIVE.—Section 7407(d)(1) of the Farm Security and  
8                   Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 5925c(d)(1)) is  
9                   amended—

10                   (1) in subparagraph (B), by striking “and” at  
11                   the end;

12                   (2) in subparagraph (C), by striking the period  
13                   at the end and inserting “; and”; and

14                   (3) by adding at the end the following:

15                   “(D) \$10,000,000 for the period of fiscal  
16                   years 2026 through 2031.”.

17                   (d) MODERNIZATION AND IMPROVEMENT OF INTER-  
18                   NATIONAL TRADE TECHNOLOGY SYSTEMS AND DATA  
19                   COLLECTION.—Section 2123(c)(4) of the Organic Foods  
20                   Production Act of 1990 (7 U.S.C. 6522(c)(4)) is amended,  
21                   in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking  
22                   “and \$1,000,000 for fiscal year 2024” and inserting “,  
23                   \$1,000,000 for fiscal years 2024 and 2025, and  
24                   \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2026”.

1 (e) NATIONAL ORGANIC CERTIFICATION COST-SHARE  
2 PROGRAM.—Section 10606(d)(1)(C) of the Farm Security  
3 and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C.  
4 6523(d)(1)(C)) is amended by striking “2024” and insert-  
5 ing “2031”.

6 (f) MULTIPLE CROP AND PESTICIDE USE SURVEY.—  
7 Section 10109(c) of the Agriculture Improvement Act of  
8 2018 (Public Law 115–334; 132 Stat. 4907) is amended  
9 by adding at the end the following:

10 “(3) FURTHER MANDATORY FUNDING.—Of the  
11 funds of the Commodity Credit Corporation, the  
12 Secretary shall use to carry out this section  
13 \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2026, to remain available  
14 until expended.”.

15 **SEC. 10607. MISCELLANEOUS.**

16 (a) ANIMAL DISEASE PREVENTION AND MANAGE-  
17 MENT.—Section 10409A(d)(1) of the Animal Health Pro-  
18 tection Act (7 U.S.C. 8308a(d)(1)) is amended—

19 (1) in subparagraph (B)—

20 (A) in the heading, by striking “SUBSE-  
21 QUENT FISCAL YEARS” and inserting “FISCAL  
22 YEARS 2023 THROUGH 2025”; and

23 (B) by striking “fiscal year 2023 and each  
24 fiscal year thereafter” and inserting “each of  
25 fiscal years 2023 through 2025”; and

1 (2) by adding at the end the following:

2 “(C) FISCAL YEARS 2026 THROUGH 2030.—

3 Of the funds of the Commodity Credit Corpora-  
4 tion, the Secretary shall make available to carry  
5 out this section \$233,000,000 for each of fiscal  
6 years 2026 through 2030, of which—

7 “(i) not less than \$10,000,000 shall  
8 be made available for each such fiscal year  
9 to carry out subsection (a);

10 “(ii) not less than \$70,000,000 shall  
11 be made available for each such fiscal year  
12 to carry out subsection (b); and

13 “(iii) not less than \$153,000,000 shall  
14 be made available for each such fiscal year  
15 to carry out subsection (c).

16 “(D) SUBSEQUENT FISCAL YEARS.—Of the  
17 funds of the Commodity Credit Corporation, the  
18 Secretary shall make available to carry out this  
19 section \$75,000,000 for fiscal year 2031 and  
20 each fiscal year thereafter, of which not less  
21 than \$45,000,000 shall be made available for  
22 each of those fiscal years to carry out sub-  
23 section (b).”.

1 (b) SHEEP PRODUCTION AND MARKETING GRANT  
2 PROGRAM.—Section 209(c) of the Agricultural Marketing  
3 Act of 1946 (7 U.S.C. 1627a(c)) is amended—

4 (1) by striking “2019, and” and inserting  
5 “2019,”; and

6 (2) by inserting “and \$3,000,000 for fiscal year  
7 2026,” after “fiscal year 2024,”

8 (c) PIMA AGRICULTURE COTTON TRUST FUND.—  
9 Section 12314 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.  
10 2101 note; Public Law 113–79) is amended—

11 (1) in subsection (b), in the matter preceding  
12 paragraph (1), by striking “2024” and inserting  
13 “2031”; and

14 (2) in subsection (h), by striking “2024” and in-  
15 serting “2031”.

16 (d) AGRICULTURE WOOL APPAREL MANUFACTURERS  
17 TRUST FUND.—Section 12315 of the Agricultural Act of  
18 2014 (7 U.S.C. 7101 note; Public Law 113–79) is amend-  
19 ed by striking “2024” each place it appears and inserting  
20 “2031”.

21 (e) WOOL RESEARCH AND PROMOTION.—Section  
22 12316(a) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 7101  
23 note; Public Law 113–79) is amended by striking “2024”  
24 and inserting “2031”.

1           (f) EMERGENCY CITRUS DISEASE RESEARCH AND  
2 DEVELOPMENT TRUST FUND.—Section 12605(d) of the  
3 Agriculture Improvement Act of 2018 (7 U.S.C. 7632  
4 note; Public Law 115–334) is amended by striking  
5 “2024” and inserting “2031”.